

# Rational Expressions

## SIMPLIFY

### Monomials

$$\frac{12y^2}{3y^5} \quad \frac{12x^2y^3}{2x^6y^2z}$$

## SIMPLIFY

### Polynomials

$$\frac{x^2 - 4}{x+2} \quad \frac{10}{x^2 - 6x + 5}$$

## MULTIPLY

### Monomials

$$\frac{2x^4y^5}{3x^2} \cdot \frac{15x^2}{8x^3y^2}$$

## MULTIPLY

### Polynomials

$$\frac{x^2 - 4}{x+2} \cdot \frac{x-3}{x-2}$$

### 1) Cancel Factors

$$A) \frac{412y^2}{13y^3} = \boxed{\frac{4}{y^3}}$$

$$B) \frac{612x^2y^4}{12x^4y^2z} = \boxed{\frac{6y}{x^4z}}$$

### 1) Factor

### 2) Cancel Factors

$$C) \frac{x^2 - 4}{x+2} = \frac{(x+2)(x-2)}{(x+2)} = \boxed{x-2}$$

$$D) \frac{12x^4y^5}{13x^2} \cdot \frac{13x^2}{8x^3y^2} = \boxed{\frac{5x^2y^3}{4}}$$

$$E) \frac{x^2 - 4}{x+2} \cdot \frac{x-3}{x-2}$$

$$\frac{(x+2)(x-2)(x-3)}{(x+2)(x-2)} = \boxed{x-3}$$

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## MULTIPLY

### Monomials

$$\frac{2x^4y^5}{3x^2} \cdot \frac{15x^2}{8x^3y^2}$$

### 1) Cancel Factors

### 2) Multiple Numerators, then Denominators

$$D) \frac{2x^4y^5}{3x^2} \cdot \frac{15x^2}{8x^3y^2} = \frac{5x^3y^3}{4} = \frac{30x^6y^7}{24x^5y^4}$$

## MULTIPLY

### Polynomials

$$\frac{x^2 - 4}{x+2} \cdot \frac{x-3}{x-2}$$

### 1) FACTOR

### 2) Cancel Factors

### 3) Multiple Numerators, then Denominators

$$E) \frac{x^2 - 4}{x+2} \cdot \frac{x-3}{x-2}$$

$$\frac{(x+2)(x-2)(x-3)}{(x+2)(x-2)} = \boxed{x-3}$$

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Algebra II, Chapter 10, Lessons 1,2 &3

<https://www.itutoring.com/video/lesson-1-simplifying-rational-expressions-1>

<https://www.itutoring.com/video/lesson-2-multiplying-rational-expressions-1>

<https://www.itutoring.com/video/lesson-3-dividing-rational-expressions-1>

### DIVIDE

#### Monomials

$$\frac{4x^3}{9x^2y} \div \frac{16}{9y^5}$$

- 1) Flip Fraction after  $\div$
- 2) Cancel Factors
- 3) Multiple Numerators, then Denominators

$$F) \frac{4x^3}{9x^2y} \div \frac{16}{9y^5}$$

$$\frac{4x^3}{9x^2y} \cdot \frac{9y^5}{16} = \boxed{\frac{xy^4}{4}}$$

### DIVIDE

#### Polynomials

$$\frac{x^2 - 4}{x+2} \div \frac{x-3}{x-2}$$

- 1) Flip Fraction after  $\div$
- 2) Factor
- 3) Cancel Factors
- 4) Multiple Numerators, then Denominators

$$G) \frac{x^2 - 4}{x+2} \div \frac{x-3}{x-2}$$

$$\frac{(x+2)(x-2)}{x+2} \cdot \frac{x-2}{x-3} = \boxed{\frac{(x-2)^2}{x-3}}$$